| Policy<br>Name        | Requests for Information about Students (under 18) |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| Responsible<br>Person | CEO, Privacy Officer                               |
| Staff<br>Involved     | Senior Secondary Education Manager, all staff      |
| Review<br>Dates       | 2024                                               |

### **Policy context**

Wyndham Community and Education Centre is a Community organisation and can receive requests for information about students or clients from different sources. This Policy assists Wyndham Community and Education Centre (Wyndham CEC) staff to determine when to disclose information about students/clients to persons or entities external to Wyndham CEC as appropriate.

This policy is consistent with Victorian privacy and information sharing law. Existing privacy laws permit sharing information in a range of circumstances such as:

- With consent of student/client
- Circumstances to prevent or lessen serious threat to life/safety
- For primary or related secondary purpose for which it was collected

### **Policy**

Staff at Wyndham CEC should follow this policy when responding to requests for information about a student or client. The table below outlines commonly requested information.

Before disclosing any information, Wyndham CEC staff must be satisfied as to:

- the identity of the person seeking information (full name, position and organisation, if any)
- exactly what information is being sought
- the reason that the person or organisation is entitled to request and receive this information

If there is any uncertainty about a request for information staff should contact the Chief Executive Officer (CEO) or Wyndham CEC'S Privacy Officer for more information.

### **Guidelines/Procedures**

| When information is requested by          | Guideline/Action                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Authorised Officers –<br>Public Transport | The Transport (Compliance and Miscellaneous) Act 1983 (Vic) permits the disclosure of information to an "authorised officer" for the purpose of enforcing transport infringements. Wyndham CEC should comply with these requests. |
| Centrelink                                | Centrelink officers have broad powers under the Social Security<br>Administration Act 1999 (Cth) to require a person to                                                                                                           |

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|                                                                            | release information to help them determine whether a person qualifies for income support benefits. This may include information or documents relating to a student's enrolment and attendance. Centrelink officers must provide a written notice of this requirement before staff release the relevant information.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Courts or Tribunals                                                        | Courts, tribunals and other investigative bodies (for example, the Independent Broad-based Anti-corruption Commission (IBAC)) have the power to compel a person to produce documents and/or give evidence. If a Wyndham CEC staff member is served with a summons, subpoena, or court order, contact the CEO immediately. The CEO will seek legal advice.  Some Victorian court officials (such as Koorie Education Children's Court Liaison Officers, Regional Education Children's Court Liaison Officers and court officials at the Magistrates' Court and Children's Court) are prescribed Information Sharing Entities under the Child Information Sharing Scheme and the Family Violence Information Sharing Scheme.                                                                                       |
| Department of Families,<br>Fairness and Housing<br>(DFFH) Child Protection | All employees may report any information to DFFH Child Protection that will assist them to support the safety, health, development or wellbeing of a child in need of protection. In certain circumstances, DFFH Child Protection can compel "information holders" to provide information by service of a notice under section 196 of the Children, Youth and Families Act 2005 (Vic). Principals and registered teachers are "information holders" for the purposes of this Act. Failure to disclose information in these circumstances is an offence. Promoting the wellbeing and safety of children is critical.  In other circumstances, there may be a legal obligation on staff to report to DFFH Child Protection, if they are mandatory reporters under the Children, Youth and Families Act 2005 (Vic). |
|                                                                            | In addition to sharing information with DFFH Child Protection for the above purposes, DFFH Child Protection are a prescribed Information Sharing Entity under the Child Information Sharing Scheme and the Family Violence Information Sharing Scheme.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Family law disputes -                                                      | In family law disputes, a court may order that a Family Report be                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Family consultants and                                                     | prepared to assist the court to decide appropriate parenting                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Report writers                                                             | arrangements for a child or young person. "Family consultants" are employed by the court to prepare these reports. "Report writers"                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|                                                                            | are private practitioners also engaged by the court to do this task.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|                                                                            | Staff are permitted but not compelled to disclose information to a                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|                                                                            | Family consultant or Report writer.  If a staff member does wish to speak to a Family consultant or                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|                                                                            | Report writer, they should:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                                                            | advise the CEO                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|                                                                            | obtain written consent of both parents                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|                                                                            | limit input to facts only, and                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|                                                                            | not express opinion or make subjective statements.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |

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|                                                                             | Importantly, any information staff provide to Family consultants or Report writers is not confidential and may be incorporated into a report and provided to parents and the court.                                                                                      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Family law disputes -                                                       | Independent Children's Lawyers (ICLs) are appointed by the                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Independent Children's                                                      | Family Court in family law disputes. ICLs assist the judge to                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Lawyer of the Family                                                        | determine which arrangements are in the best interests of the child                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Court                                                                       | or young person.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                                                                             | Wyndham CEC may comply with a request for information from an ICL only as described in this section, and only if the ICL provides:                                                                                                                                       |
|                                                                             | <ul> <li>proof of appointment by the court; and</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|                                                                             | <ul> <li>written consent of both parents.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|                                                                             | • written consent of both parents.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|                                                                             | Wyndham CEC staff should only provide information to an ICL that has already been provided to the parents or that the parents would be entitled to receive. Wyndham CEC should not prepare a written report at the request of the ICL.                                   |
|                                                                             | If the ICL requires other information, the ICL must issue a subpoena for that information. ICLs may subpoena a staff member to legally compel other documents to be provided, such as counselling records, incident reports emails or staff notes.                       |
| Health professionals -                                                      | •                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| including emergency                                                         | Information can be provided if the disclosure is necessary to lessen                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|                                                                             | or prevent:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| services staff<br>such as paramedics or fire                                | • a serious and imminent threat to an individual's life, health,                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| officers                                                                    | <ul> <li>safety or welfare; or</li> <li>a serious threat to the public's health, public safety or public welfare.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                             |
|                                                                             | In addition to sharing information with health professionals for the above purposes, some health professionals are prescribed Information Sharing Entities under the Child Information Sharing Scheme and the Family Violence Information Sharing Scheme.                |
| Information Sharing<br>Entities under the<br>Information Sharing<br>Schemes | The Child Information Sharing Scheme enables prescribed Information Sharing Entities (ISE) to share confidential information about any person, at any time to promote the wellbeing or safety of a child or a group of children, where requirements for sharing are met. |
|                                                                             | The Family Violence Information Sharing Scheme enables prescribed Information Sharing Entities to share confidential information to assess or manage a family violence risk to a child or adult, where requirements for sharing are met.                                 |
|                                                                             | No consent needed where a child safety is at risk, and no consent needed to disclose the perpetrator information, victim survivor safety overrides perpetrator privacy.                                                                                                  |
|                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

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|                                 | Consent required from adult victim survivor where there are no                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                 | children at risk. Unless info sharing is necessary to prevent a                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|                                 | serious threat to life, health, safety or welfare.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|                                 | A list of all organisations that are Information Sharing Entities can                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|                                 | be accessed at the ISE online list.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Lawyers and non-legal advocates | When Wyndham CEC or individual staff members receive a request:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|                                 | <ul> <li>in writing by a lawyer or non-legal advocate acting on behalf of a student or former student, and written consent is provided, the information should generally be provided, to the extent that the student or their parents would be permitted the information under this policy.</li> <li>for staff to provide a statement or information by a lawyer acting on behalf of one parent in a family law dispute or child protection case, staff should decline to provide any information (other than information normally provided to parents) unless subpoenaed.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Parents/Guardians/Carers        | Request for details of where a child is enrolled                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|                                 | In the absence of specific court orders to the contrary, each parent is entitled to know where their child is enrolled. However, there may be circumstances where it would not be in the best interests of the child for such information to be released. A request for information from a child or family member may be refused if the disclosure could put the child at risk.  Before disclosing enrolment information to a parent, staff must be satisfied:  • that there are no current court orders in place that remove parental responsibility from the parent or otherwise remove an entitlement to know where the child is enrolled; and,  • there are no safety or welfare concerns raised if the information is released. Examples of when staff should consider safety or welfare concerns include but are not limited to:  • the enquiring parent is the respondent to a family violence intervention order protecting the children or the other parent  • the enquiring parent has been charged with, or convicted of family violence or child abuse offences  • the transferring or receiving organisation, enrolling parent or child raises safety or welfare concerns  Staff should make reasonable enquiries to satisfy themselves of the above. Reasonable enquiries might include:  • asking the requesting parent for proof of identification and relationship with child  • seeking further information on decision-making responsibilities or safety issues from the transferring school  • seeking further information from the parent who has enrolled the child as to whether or not there are any relevant court orders or safety concerns (without |

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- necessarily informing the enrolling parent of the other parent's enquiry)
- seeking further information from the student if they are a mature minor or adult and would not be adversely impacted by knowing that these enquiries have been made.

Personal information such as a child's address should not be released.

For further advice on managing parent requests for information staff should contact the CEO or Privacy Officer.

# Requests for Senior Secondary Programs student reports and other Senior Secondary Programs communications

Parents, guardians and informal carers are generally entitled to written Senior Secondary Programs reports and other communications ordinarily provided to parents, unless a court order restricts this right.

For requests by parents of students deemed a mature minor as per Wyndham CEC's Decision Making Responsibilities for Senior Secondary Programs (under-18) Policy and Procedure, the CEO or Senior Secondary Education Manager can determine whether the student is mature enough to make their own decision about releasing the information.

Personal information such as the child's address should not be released.

### **Requests for other documents**

Parents, guardians, and informal carers requesting other documents (for example staff diary notes, incident reports, counselling notes) should be advised to make a Freedom of Information request to the CEO.

# Students (Senior Secondary Programs only)

### 'Need to know' framework

All staff should share information about students, staff and others on a 'need to know' basis, that is, to allow staff to perform their primary function (or for a secondary purpose that would be reasonably expected by the individual whose information is being shared).

Sharing information helps students in Senior Secondary Programs to:

- educate students, plan for individual needs and address barriers to learning
- support the students' social and emotional wellbeing and health in the Senior Secondary Programs
- fulfil legal obligations towards students and the community.

Student information
Sharing information about students

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The 'need to know' framework sets out that the staff in Senior Secondary Programs can share student information amongst relevant staff members to enable to: provide for and support the student's education support the student's social and emotional wellbeing and health reduce the risk of reasonably foreseeable harm to the student, other students, staff or visitors (duty of care) make a reasonable adjustment for the student's disability (anti-discrimination law) provide a safe and secure workplace (occupational health and safety (OHS) law). In addition to considering the 'need to know' framework, there are occasions where the Senior Secondary Education Manager and staff in Senior Secondary Programs may lawfully share information with other parties outside of Wyndham CEC to: respond to specific requests for student information by third parties, request and share confidential information with authorised services to promote child wellbeing or safety, or assess or manage family violence risk, refer to Child and Family Violence Information Sharing Schemes for further information support a child who has been impacted, or is suspected to be impacted, by abuse, refer to Child protection privacy and information sharing. **Transfers of Students** In the case of students under the age of 18 Wyndham CEC will follow its Senior Secondary Programs Student Selection, **Senior Secondary Programs only**) Enrolment, Induction & Delivery - Policy & Procedure and/or home school protocols for students in the Department of Education (DE) VCE Vocational Major Contract or Victorian Pathways Certificate (VPC) Contract. **Students/Former Students** If a student or former student requests information and documents, Information and Wyndham CEC may provide if: **Documents** the document/information was given to Wyndham CEC by the student the document/information was previously given to the student or their parent the document/information is considered information ordinarily provided to students or their parents (such as Senior Secondary Programs report) the document is publicly available. For other documents, the student should be invited to make a formal FOI request. Students/Former Students Where a student has asked the CEO or Senior Secondary Education **Personal references** Manager for a written reference or for the CEO or Senior

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|                                                       | Secondary Education Manager to act as a referee for the student, it is up to the individual to decide whether or not to agree to this request.  Staff should not provide a reference without the consent of the student, or the parent if the student is not an adult or a mature minor for the purposes of giving consent in these circumstances.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Students/parents-student identity verification letter | This type of letter is used to provide proof of a student's identity for various external agencies or purposes, and usually confirms the student's name, date of birth, current address and the name of the school or educational organisation they currently attend. A photograph is sometimes also included.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|                                                       | If a student (or parent, guardian or carer on behalf of a student) requests an identity verification letter, the Senior Secondary Education Manager may provide this if they are satisfied, after making reasonable enquiries, that there are no safety or welfare risks if the information is released, and that providing the letter is appropriate. This may include asking for proof of the requestor's identity, checking there are no court orders, family violence or welfare risks, or any other considerations that would prevent provision of this information, noting that the document should not include any information that is not already available to the requestor. |
|                                                       | If there is any uncertainty about a request for a student identity verification letter, the Senior Secondary Education Manager should communicate with the CEO for further advice before proceeding.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Victoria Police                                       | Victoria Police has broad powers to investigate and obtain evidence. If Victoria Police request personal information about a student Wyndham CEC may disclose that information if they are satisfied that the use or disclosure is reasonably necessary for one or more of the following:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|                                                       | the prevention, detection, investigation, prosecution or<br>punishment of criminal offences or breaches of a law<br>imposing a penalty or sanction                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|                                                       | the prevention, detection, investigation or remedying of seriously improper conduct                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|                                                       | the preparation for, or conduct of, proceedings before any court or tribunal, or implementation of the orders of a court or tribunal.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|                                                       | Staff may also disclose information to Victoria Police with parent/carer consent or student consent if they are an adult or mature minor.  In addition to sharing information with Victorian Police for the above purposes, Victoria Police are a prescribed Information Sharing Entity under the Child Information Sharing Scheme and the Family Violence Information Sharing Scheme.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |

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#### **Related Documents**

Legislation: Family Violence Protection Act 2008 (Vic), Family Violence Protection (Information Sharing and Risk Management) Regulations 2018, Child, Youth & Families Act 2005 (Vic), Child Wellbeing and Safety Amendment Act (Child Safe Standards) Act 2015, Charter of Human Rights and Responsibilities Act 2006, Privacy & Data Protection Act 2014 (Vic), Privacy Act 1988 (Cth), Social Security Administration Act 1999 (Cth), Dangerous Goods Act 1985 (Vic), Education and Training Reform Act 2006 (Vic), Family Law Act 1975 (Cth), Freedom of Information Act 1982 (Vic), Health Records Act 2001 (Vic), Transport Accident Act 1986 (Vic), Transport (Compliance and Miscellaneous) Act 1983 (Vic), Public Health and Wellbeing Act 2008, Evidence (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1958 (Vic); Victorian Freedom of Information Act 1982 (Vic), Child Wellbeing and Safety (Information Sharing Regulations) 2018 (Vic), Education and Training Reform Act 2006 (Vic), Family Violence Protection Act 2008 (Vic),

<u>Policies:</u> Mandatory Reporting & Failure to Disclose Policy & Procedure, Child Safety and Wellbeing (including Statement of Commitment) Policy & Procedure, Privacy Policy & Procedure (students/clients & staff/volunteers), Health Policy & Procedure, Information Security & Asset Governance Policy & Procedure, Decision Making Responsibilities for Senior Secondary Programs (under-18) Policy & Procedure, Marketing and Promotions Policy & Procedure, Excursions Policy & Procedure, Student Well Being and Duty of Care in Senior Secondary Programs (includes procedures for under-18s) Policy & Procedure, Senior Secondary Programs Student Selection, Enrolment, Induction & Delivery - Policy & Procedure, Complaints & Appeals Policy & Procedure.

Other: Child Safety and Wellbeing Code of Conduct, Code of Conduct for Staff and volunteers, Reportable Conduct Scheme, Client Consent Form -To share information, Consent to Share Information form, Senior Secondary Programs Student and Parent Handbook, Senior Secondary Programs Pre Training Assessment Results & Recommendations Form, Senior Secondary Programs Enrolment Forms, Senior Secondary Programs School/Agency Referral Form, Senior Secondary Programs Expression of Interest Form, Marketing/Promotion Release Form- Individual Persons, Senior Secondary Programs Legal Register, Family Violence Sharing Scheme, Child Information Sharing Scheme, MARAM, Department of Education (DE) VCE Vocational Major Contract or Victorian Pathways Certificate (VPC) Contract, VRQA Minimum standards for Registration as a non-school senior secondary provider.